

,

. * . * . * . **

= =

가 . 가 ,

PMMA optic Gore-tex polyurethane
 (skirt), prolene haptic , 2

1 , 6

2

pocket of cornea) Gore-tex (lamellar
 가 Gore-tex

1
 (41:550~

561, 2000).

< : 1999 11 1 , : 2000 2 14 >

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* 1996

Clinical, Physical Stability and Histological Biocompatibility of Experimental Seoul Type Keratoprosthesis

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In cases that penetrating keratoplasty do not help to improve vision, keratoprosthesis implantation is necessary. This study was performed to assess clinical and mechanical stability of Seoul type-keratoprosthesis(SKPro), biocompatibility and effect of amniotic membrane transplantation on clinical and mechanical stability of SKPro. SKPro consists of an optic portion made of PMMA, a skirt of Gore-tex or polyurethane and a haptic of prolene. The skirt of SKPro was covered with recipient conjunctiva completely at postoperative 1 month and melting of covered conjunctiva and exposure of skirt developed at postoperative 2 months and progressed slowly to postoperative 6 months. But retroprosthetic membrane formation, extrusion of SKPro, posterior segment complication such as retinal detachment did not develop and transplanted SKPro showed relatively good clinical stability during 6 months. Pressure loading test showed relatively good mechanical stability under high pressure at postoperative 2 months. Histologic study showed moderate inflammatory reaction and abnormal pattern of collagen and extracellular matrix in lamellar pocket and anterior flap. There was no deposit of collagen in Gore-tex skirt. But histology of posterior flap of lamellar pocket was nearly normal. Group that was transplanted with amniotic membrane twice showed more better stability than once and without amniotic membrane transplantation on clinical and mechanical stability(J Korean Ophthalmol Soc 41:550~561, 2000).

Key Words : Amniotic membrane transplantation, Biocompatibility, Clinical stability, Mechanical stability, SKPro

1950
intralamellar implant¹⁾, 1960 bolt
and nut^{2,3)}, 1970 osteo-
odonto keratoprosthesis⁴⁾, 1980
ceramic
⁵⁾, 90
가 가
, Stevens-Johnson⁶⁻⁸⁾
optical cylinder
silicone, PMMA supporting plate
expanded PTFE(Gore-tex)
, 1993
PMMA modified champagne

cork type , supporting plate가 10-0
 design model ^{9,10)} , nylon .
¹¹⁾ , -70
 1997 PMMA optic gentamicin 8 μ l/cc cefamezine 20 μ l/cc가
 Gore-tex skirt, prolene haptic 30 가 1.5cm 가
¹²⁾ 가 10-0 nylon purse-string
 가 , (). 가
 . Forus Teramycin
 2 .
 3.
 , 가
 1. Gore-tex 10
 () 가 ()
 3 가 (), 3
 , (optic) PMMA(polymethyl-), 4 가 (), 3
 methacrylate), (skirt) Gore-tex 가 ()
 polyurethane , haptic prolene(polypropy-
 lene) (Fig. 1). . ,
 (New Zealand white rabbit, female, 3.0kg)
 .
 2. polyurethane 10
 () 4
 Ketamine(,) 30mg/kg, xyla- , 2 2
 zine hydrochloride(Rumpun , Bayer Vet- (1) , 3
 chem, Korea) 5mg/kg 1 (2) , 3
 proparacaine hydrochloride(Alcain , (3) .
 Alcon Lab. Inc. ,USA)
 , 360 4. 가
 #6900 Beaver blade ,
 6mm 1 , 2 , 3 , 6 ketamine
 (partial trephination), hydrochloride(,) kg 30mg
 2~3mm xylazine hydrochloride(Rumpun , Bayer Vet-
 가 chem, Korea) kg 4mg
 (lamellar pocket of cornea) . (Haag Streit, Swiss) ,
 6mm , (melt-
 10-0 prolene ing) , (leakage),
 prolene haptic , (Nikon,

Japan) , (Keeler, U.K.)

5. 가

ketamine hydrochloride 2
chloride 3
hydrochloride xylazine hydro-
propracaine hy-
0.5mm infusion
5-0 Dacron (Alcon Surgical Inc, Fort Worth, TX, USA)

3-way stopcock(Discofix-3, B.Braun, Melsugen AG, Germany)
(Fig. 2). 50mmHg, 100mmHg, 200mm Hg 가

6. 가

2 (2) 4
6 (2)
가

1) 2 , 6 2
pentobarbital

1
2) 10% 24

hematoxylin-eosin, Masson's trichrome, Alcian blue

3) 2.5% phosphate-buffer glu- taraldehyde 2 , 0.1M sodi- um cacodylate buffer(pH 7.4) 4 1% phosphate-buffer osmium trioxide 1 ethanol prophylyene oxide epoxyresin(Epon 812) 1µm Toluidine Blue

knife LKB-V , uranyl acetate lead citrate (H-600, Hitachi, Japan)

7. ()

1) 가 2 3 7 (anterior flap) (melting), 가 1 10 가 (melting) 1 (conjuncti- val overgrowth on optic), 10

가 가 A 51 , B 40~50 , C 30~39 , D 20~29 , E 20 가

2) 가 1 2 3mm

Hg 50mmHg 1

A 200mmHg, B 150
mmHg, C 100mmHg, D 50mmHg, E 50mm
Hg

Gore-Tex

1. 가
(3) 4 6
1) 4 6 Gore-Tex
(1) 1 1 가 2 5 5 5 (3
2) 2 6
3 (Fig. 4).

Gore-Tex

, 3 5 Gore-Tex
(anterior flange)
(Fig. 3).

2) Gore-Tex 6
5 가

1 10 1) 2

Gore-Tex Gore-Tex 가
, Gore-Tex 가

2. Fig. 2
2 3 . 50mmHg, 100mmHg

(2) 2 3 Hg 가 , 200mm
1 12 20 10 23 . 200mm
1
(Table 1).

Gore-Tex (anterior flange) 가

3. 1) (Gross examination) Gore-Tex 가
(optics) (retroprosthetic membrane) (Fig. 5).

Gore-Tex 2
Gore-Tex skirt

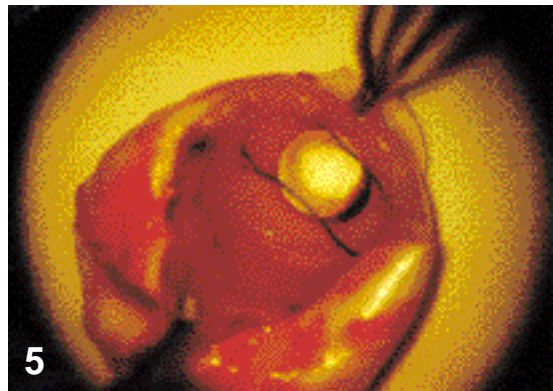
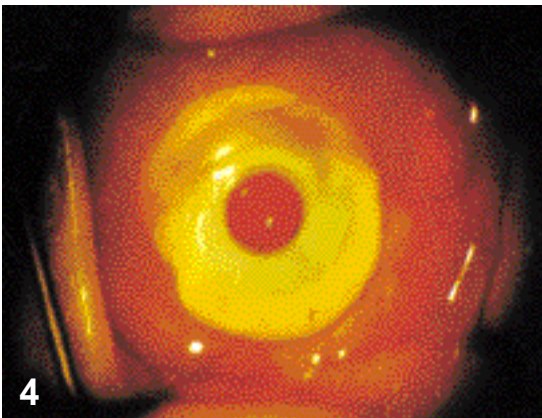
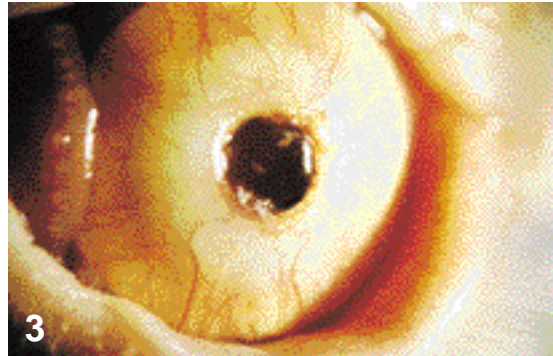
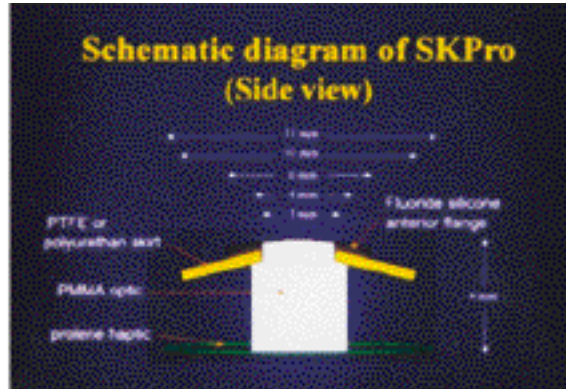
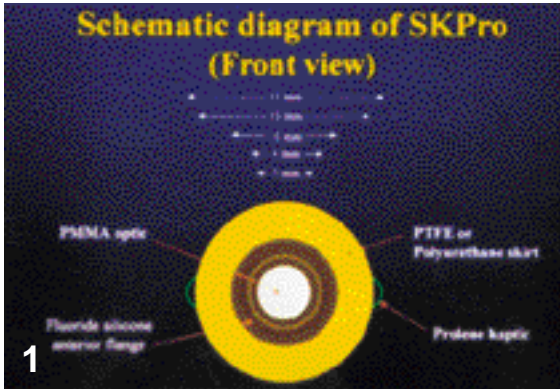


Figure 1. Schematic diagram of Seoul type keratoprosthesis.

Figure 2. Photography of pressure loading test. The vitrectomy infusion tip inserted into the equator of the rabbit eye and was connected to the normal saline bottle with the intravenous line. The pump was connected to the air portion of the bottle with the other intravenous line and the middle of the line, a manometer was connected using 3-way stopcock.

Figure 3. Rabbit eye implanted with SKPro at postoperative 2 months. There are growth of conjunctiva and blood vessel over anterior cornea without melting.

Figure 4. The rabbit eye implanted with SKPro at postoperative 6 months. Cornea shows partial melting of anterior flap of cornea(from 4 o'clock to 8 o'clock) and exposure of skirt and rest of cornea is covered with conjunctiva. There are good red reflex.

Figure 5. Posterior view of enucleated eye with implantation of SKPro. Optics is clear without retro-prosthetic membrane formation.

Table 1. The results of pressure-loading test at postoperative 2 months.

loading pressure	Rabbit No.	time at leaking
50mmHg	# 1	over 1 hour
	# 2	over 1 hour
	# 3	over 1 hour
100mmHg	# 1	over 1 hour
	# 2	over 1 hour
	# 3	over 1 hour
200mmHg	# 1	10 30
	# 2	12 20
	# 3	8 20
	average	10 23

: minute
: second

2)
(1) Hematoxylin-Eosin(H&E)
가
Gore-tex skirt
,
2 6
. Gore-Tex skirt 가
(posterior flap of lamella
pocket)
(Fig. 6).

(2) Masson's trichrome
가
Gore-tex (collagen)
,
(collagen)
(keratocyte)가
. Gore-Tex (collagen)
(Fig. 7).

(3) Alcian blue
alcian blue , 가
Gore-
Tex ,

가
, Gore-Tex
(Fig. 8).
. , Gore-tex
가
,
,
,
, Gore-tex

3)
Gore-tex Skirt
1500
Gore-tex Skirt 가
, Gore-tex Skirt
,
(collagen) (extracellu-
lar matrix) . 2000
Gore-tex Skirt
가 , 3500
(rough
surfaced endoplasmic reticulum)
(Fig. 9), Gore-tex
Skirt

4. ()
1) (Table 2)
(1) 1 : 2 (3)
8

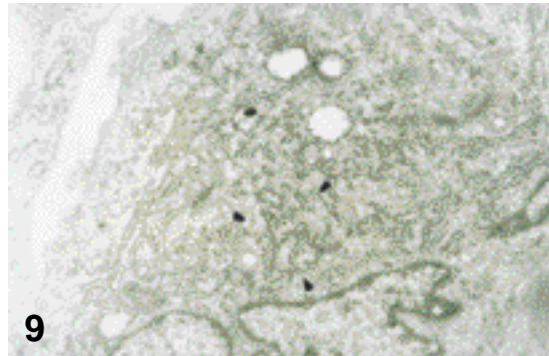
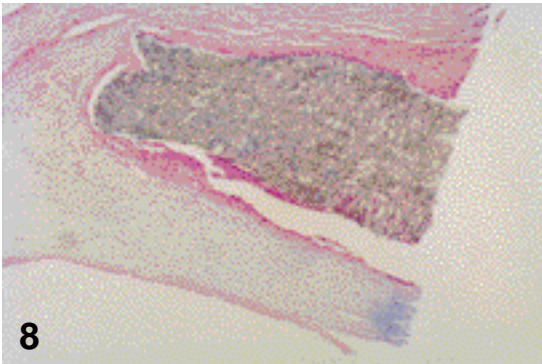
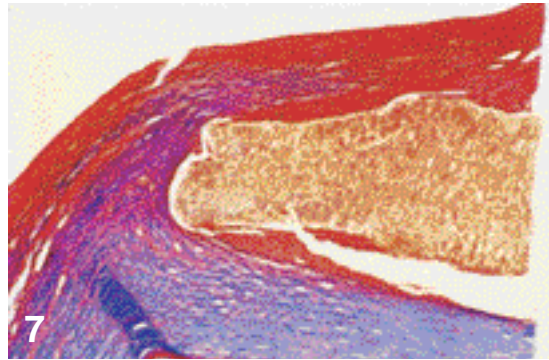
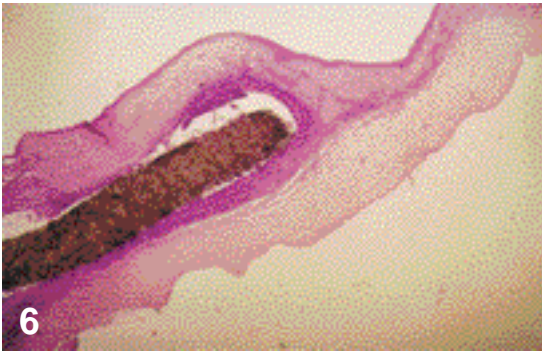


Figure 6. H&E staining in rabbit cornea with implantation of SKPro($\times 20$). There are moderate severe inflammatory reaction in inner aspect of lamellar pocket and moderate inflammatory reaction on anterior flap covered with conjunctiva. But posterior flap shows nearly normal pattern.

Figure 7. Masson's trichrome staining in rabbit cornea with implantation of SKPro($\times 40$). There are sparse and disorganized pattern of collagen in lamellar pocket and anterior flap. But posterior flap shows nearly normal pattern of collagen.

Figure 8. Alcian blue staining in rabbit cornea with implantation of SKPro($\times 40$). There are sparse staining of extracellular matrix in lamellar pocket and in anterior flap. But posterior flap shows nearly normal pattern of matrix.

Figure 9. Transmission electron microscopic finding of activated fibroblast in inner aspect of lamellar pocket. There are abundant, well developed rough surfaced endoplasmic reticulum in cytoplasm of activated fibroblast($\times 3500$).

Table 2. Clinical stability according to frequency of amniotic membrane transplantation.

		clinical parameter			grade
		duration(mo.)	melting(hr.)	complication	
1 Gr.*	# 1	8(80)	0	-	80(A)
	# 2	5(50)	1(-5)	-	45(B)
	# 3	5(50)	0	-	50(B)
2 Gr.**	# 1	5(50)	4(-20)	-	30(C)
	# 2	5(50)	4(-20)	-	30(C)
3 Gr.***	# 1	4(40)	10(-50)	-	-10(E)
	# 2	2(20)	10(-50)	-	-30(E)

* : amniotic membrane was transplanted twice(on operation and two week later)

** : amniotic membrane was transplanted once(on operation)

*** : amniotic membrane was not transplanted

(melting)

가 () 80

A

5

1

45

B

5

50

B

(2) 2 : 1

(2)

5

4

30

C

5

4

30

C

(3) 3 :

(2)

4

10

-10

E

2

10

-30

E

2)

2

Hg(A) , 1

),

)

200mm

150mmHg(B

50mmHg(D

가

2

1

Gore-tex

polyurethane

가

(melting)

가

가

. Gore-tex

0.4mm

가

polyurethane

(desiccation)

polyurethane
polyurethane

Gore-tex
Gore-tex

가

¹⁵⁻¹⁸⁾
(foreign body reaction)

,
thane

Gore-tex polyure-

(desiccation)

Gore-tex

0.4mm

가

가

(

(collagen)

가

2

, 50mmHg 100mmHg
, 200mmHg

1

10

100mmHg

가

Gore-tex

가

¹⁹⁾

가

가

Gore-tex

wetting

2 , 1 2

가

가

type
collagen, fibronectin, laminin, integrin

20)

(skirt)

21,22)

가

가

2

가

가

(1~2)

가

2

가

2

7,13)

가 가

가

가

가

melting

가

23)

가

가

1mm가
(lamellar dis-
section)

(lamellar dis-
section)
0.5mm

가

(Gore-tex polyurethane)

PMMA
tex , polyurethane
haptic

optic Gore-
, prolene

(foreign body reaction)

가

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